

boards, and dimension stock. During the American Civil War exports of forest products of all kinds to the United States for the first time exceeded those to Great Britain, but in late years this has become the rule. The total quantity of sawn lumber and square timber exported from Canada changed little from 1900 to 1929, averaging about two billion ft. b.m. per annum, but decreased considerably in the next three years reaching its lowest level in 1932. Since that time lumber exports have recovered and in 1939 were 2,211,933 M ft. b.m. Of the 1939 exports, 53 p.c. went to the United Kingdom and 15 p.c. to other Empire countries, making 68 p.c. to the Empire as a whole. Twenty-eight per cent went to the United States and 4 p.c. to other foreign countries, making 32 p.c. to all foreign countries.

#### 15.—Canadian Exports of Planks, Boards, and Square Timber, by Countries, 1936-39.

Country.	1936.		1937.		1938.		1939.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	M ft. b.m.	\$	M ft. b.m.	\$	M ft. b.m.	\$	M ft. b.m.	\$
<b>British—</b>								
United Kingdom	957,948	19,750,191	1,057,249	24,303,521	984,757	19,881,672	1,223,974	26,294,286
Ireland (Eire)...	4,139	79,625	8,844	189,818	7,052	144,877	36,915	874,445
New Zealand....	6,364	176,720	5,871	186,227	7,506	202,100	5,097	139,157
Australia.....	117,069	1,542,487	164,296	2,897,141	141,790	2,189,171	136,818	2,212,963
British South Africa.....	42,282	853,171	27,516	723,456	26,334	541,176	57,224	1,403,734
British West Indies.....	15,747	327,730	17,834	463,734	19,459	482,074	23,581	604,154
Other British countries.....	21,839	454,858	25,159	695,724	20,451	563,115	17,444	496,064
<b>Totals, British...</b>	<b>1,165,388</b>	<b>23,184,782</b>	<b>1,306,769</b>	<b>29,459,621</b>	<b>1,207,349</b>	<b>24,004,185</b>	<b>1,501,053</b>	<b>32,021,803</b>
<b>Foreign—</b>								
United States...	530,866	12,841,995	538,921	15,521,442	450,118	11,581,308	627,087	16,900,984
China.....	88,968	1,155,008	39,256	674,941	39,170	591,200	31,137	495,446
Japan.....	30,155	509,105	33,316	623,651	6,184	117,043	5,429	90,400
Other foreign countries.....	42,587	978,315	48,036	1,309,439	50,270	1,118,442	47,227	1,125,970
<b>Totals, Foreign...</b>	<b>692,576</b>	<b>15,484,423</b>	<b>659,529</b>	<b>18,129,473</b>	<b>545,742</b>	<b>13,407,993</b>	<b>710,880</b>	<b>18,522,800</b>
<b>Grand Totals....</b>	<b>1,857,964</b>	<b>38,669,205</b>	<b>1,966,298</b>	<b>47,589,094</b>	<b>1,753,091</b>	<b>37,412,178</b>	<b>2,211,933</b>	<b>50,547,603</b>

#### Subsection 4.—Manufactures of Wood and Paper.

Sawmills and pulp-mills draw their raw material directly from the forest in the form of logs and pulpwood, and produce sawn lumber, other sawmill products, and pulp and paper. There are also a number of important industries that use these products as raw material for further manufacture. Some of them produce commodities made almost entirely of wood, wood-pulp, or paper, others manufacture articles in which wood is the most important component, and others produce articles in which wood is necessary but forms only a small proportion of the value. There are, in addition, a number of industries that use wood indirectly in the manufacture of articles that do not contain wood as a component part. The first class includes the manufacture of paper, sash, doors, other millwork, and planing-mill products;